- c) nucleotide sequences that are completely complementary to the nucleotide sequences of a) or b).
- **4.** An isolated RNAi or antisense nucleic acid molecule that selectively binds to the nucleic acid molecule of claim **3**
- 5. An isolated antibody that selectively binds to the protein of claim 1.
- 6. The antibody of claim 5, wherein the antibody is at least one of a monoclonal, polyclonal, fully human, humanized, chimeric, single-chain, or anti-idiotypic antibody.
- 7. A cell line, hybridoma, phage, or transgenic organism that produces the antibody of claim 5.
- **8**. The antibody of claim **5**, wherein the antibody is coupled to a composition selected from the group consisting of detectable substances and therapeutic agents.
- **9**. A composition comprising the antibody of claim **5** and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 10. An isolated antibody fragment of the antibody of claim 5, wherein the antibody fragment comprises a fragment selected from the group consisting of:
 - a) an Fab fragment;
 - b) an F(ab')2 fragment; and
 - c) an Fv fragment.
- 11. A method of modulating cell proliferation or apoptosis, the method comprising contacting a cell with the antibody of claim 5.
- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the method comprises either inhibiting proliferation of kidney cancer cells or stimulating apoptosis of kidney cancer cells.
- 13. A method of modulating cell proliferation or apoptosis, the method comprising contacting a cell with the RNAi or antisense nucleic acid molecule of claim 4.
- **14**. A method of detecting the protein of claim **1** in a sample, the method comprising contacting the sample with an isolated antibody that selectively binds to the protein and determining whether the antibody binds to the protein.
- 15. A method of detecting the nucleic acid molecule of claim 3 in a sample, the method comprising contacting the sample with an oligonucleotide that specifically hybridizes

- to the nucleic acid molecule and determining whether the oligonucleotide binds to the nucleic acid molecule.
- 16. A method of diagnosing, prognosing, or determining risk of kidney cancer in a subject, the method comprising detecting at least one molecule in a sample, wherein the presence or abundance of the molecule is indicative of kidney cancer, and wherein the molecule is selected from the group consisting of:
 - a) proteins comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS:1-2736 and 5165-6044:
 - b) antibodies that selectively bind to the protein of a);
 - nucleic acid molecules comprising a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS:2737-5164 and nucleotide sequences that encode the protein of a); and
 - d) nucleic acid molecules comprising a nucleotide sequence that is completely complementary to the nucleic acid molecule of c).
- 17. A method of treating kidney cancer, the method comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of the antibody of claim 5 to a subject.
- 18. A method of screening agents, the method comprising contacting the protein of claim 1 or a cell that expresses the protein with an agent, and assaying for whether the agent binds to the protein or modulates the function, activity, or expression of the protein.
- 19. A composition comprising the agent identified by the method of claim 18 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 20. A method of determining or predicting the effectiveness of a treatment or selecting a treatment for administration to a subject having kidney cancer, the method comprising detecting the presence, abundance, or activity of the protein of claim 1 in a sample and determining or predicting the effectiveness of the treatment or selecting the treatment for administration based on the presence, abundance, or activity of the protein.

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